

MODERN-DAY SLAVERY:

A SIMPLIFIED BREAKDOWN

also known as Trafficking in Persons or Human Trafficking, is the compelling of someone through physical threats, use of force, psychological or other coercive means, deception or abuse of the legal process by recruiting, harboring, transporting, providing or obtaining, even if the person gave prior consent.

SEX TRAFFICKING

forced commercial sexual acts

▶ **Types of Sex Trafficking**

- Adult Sex Trafficking
- Child Sex Trafficking (under 18 years of age)

▶ **Types of Sex Trafficking Exploitation**

- Prostitution
- Brothels (including massage/sauna)
- Escort agencies
- Pole/lap dancing
- Stripping on a web cam
- Phone sex lines
- Internet chat rooms
- Pornography
- Mail order brides
- Sex tourism
- Other

▶ **Types of Sex Trafficking Venues**

- Internet
 - Pornography via photos or videos.
 - Prostitution via platforms such as Craigslist and Facebook.
 - Dedicated websites using subscription services such as the San Diego Adult Service Provider (removed).
- Hotels and motels
- Massage parlors
- Truck stops
- Sporting events – an estimated 10,000 prostitutes were brought to the 2010 Super Bowl in Miami according to the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children.
- Other

FORCED LABOR

*(also known as Labor Trafficking)
the compelling of someone to work*

▶ **Types of Forced Labor**

- Bonded Labor or Debt Bondage
- Domestic Servitude
- Forced Child Labor
- Unlawful Recruitment and Use of Child Soldiers

▶ **Types of Labor Trafficking Exploitation and Venues**

- Forced criminality
 - Drug trade (e.g. cannabis cultivation, drug distribution)
 - Begging
 - Pick-pocketing
 - Bag snatching
 - ATM theft
 - Selling of counterfeit goods
- Manufacturing
- Factory work
- Hospitality
- Construction
- Agriculture
- Fishing
- Car washes
- Nail bars
- Private homes
- Communities (e.g. such as a commune)
- Other

FORCED or EARLY MARRIAGE

includes most child marriages and any person married against their will who cannot leave